

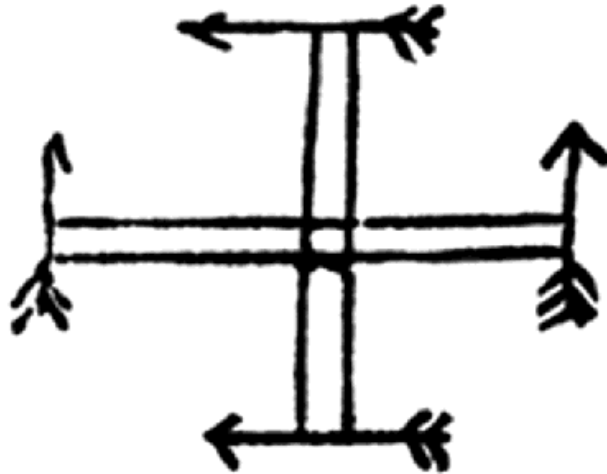
**NORSE
and
OTHER EUROPEANS
in
ANCIENT AMERICA**

By

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**The hunters showed themselves
at the north, at the east,
at the south, at the west.**

Walam Olum, 3:6

NOTE TO READER

This list of evidence that Europeans and Americans have a long history of contact was originally presented at the Conference on Ancient America, October 7, 8, 9, 2005 at Big Bay Michigan, Since then the format was changed to break out the evidence that can be attributed to Ancient Norse, the Alban cultures, and the Mediterranean cultures.

The Ancient Norse evidence is defined as any evidence indicating Norse Culture before 535, the explosion of Krokatoa. The rune stones in the Arkansas River valley fall into that era.

The Alban classification includes all of the evidence that may have come from Ireland and the British Isles. Albans, Welsh and Celts are major peoples who lived in that area, but their close interrelationships created complications for dividing the evidence into separate cultures. The ancient evidence was not separated.

In the same manner, evidence associated with the Phoenicians, Iberians, Libyans, Egyptians, Hebrews and others has been grouped under the Mediterranean heading.

The assignment of evidence to a particular culture is made more difficult because the history of the relationships of the sea peoples around Europe is vague. Sea people, because of their environment, are rovers and traders. Some of the evidence found in America indicates that the sea people may have learned from each other. Thus a Roman carving found in America may have been carried by an Alban who sailed on both Phoenician ships (from and to Alba) and Norse ships (To America) Pytheas, a Greek in 330 BC, did not make it to America, but he wrote about such a trip as far as Iceland.

The list was originally planned to show only evidence for Norse in Ancient America. Reider T. Sherwin wrote in volume four of the *Viking and the Red Man* that "The Algonquin language is Old Norse." So, the list is limited to only the evidence in the area of North America occupied by the Algonquin speaking people. Two thirds of North America, central and south America is not included. This list may represent only one ninth (1/9) of the evidence that Europeans were in Ancient America.

This list is still under construction. The current estimate is that there is still about five (5) times the evidence than what is included in this list. Please communicate remarks and especially sources of evidence not yet listed.

TRACKS of NORSE in AMERICA

NORSE TRACKS in SOIL

CANAL

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Eben Horsford found an old canal he thought was Norse.

CAVE

LABRADOR

Macmillan

Macmillan investigated a cave known as the Viking cave.

DAMS

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898

Horsford found Norse dams along the Charles River, 1893

FOUNDATIONS

LABRADOR, Nakvak [Mak=leisure, Vakt=duty]

Grenfell, 1909, Holand, 1956, p. 153.

" ...remains of old stone houses [tell of] truth in [Tunnits]"

LABRADOR, Nalliak Cove [Mal=paint, Aki=land area]

Fitzhugh 1972?, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Fitzhugh found twenty-six (26) Norse foundations.

LABRADOR, Sculphin Island

Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Twelve (12) foundations of Norse houses were found.

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, Eben and Conelia, 1898

Eben and Cornelia each found a Norse house.

MASSACHUSETTS-Hyannis

Pohl, 1952, Thompson. AA#6, 1994

Pohl found a foundation for a Norse house.

NEWFOUNDLAND

Mallery, 1946-50 Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Mallery identified fourteen (14) house sites.

NEWFOUNDLAND, L'anse Aux Meadows

Ingstad, 1846, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Ingstad found eight (8) Norse foundations.

NEWFOUNDLAND, Sop's Island [sopp = mushroom]

Mallery, 1946-60, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Mallerery found many foundations of Norse houses.

NORSE TRACKS in SOIL

IRON FORGES

ILLINOIS, Madison

Indiana Republican Banner, 1835, Anderson, AA#6 p. 17

The newspaper reported on an Iron Forge.

NEWFOUNDLAND, L'anse Aux Meadows

Ingstad, 1964, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Ingstad found iron forges at L'anse aux meadows.

OHIO, Allyn Mound, Franklin

Mallery, 1951, p. 23 f.

"Exterior of the Kiln type smelting furnace." [Fig. 2-12]

OHIO, Haskins Mound.

Mallery, 1951, p. 24 f.

"Drawing of four prehistoric iron smelting furnaces.."

OHIO, Spruce Hill

Foster, 1811, Mallery 1951, p. 38, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

"Within the area [Spruce Hill] there are about thirty furnaces .."

Shoemaker, 1910, Mallery, 1951, p. 7 f.

"Uncovering this Nordic type hearthpit was only the beginning."

ROANOKE VALLEY

Howe, Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Howe found sixteen (16) iron forges in Roanoke Valley.

LOCK

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1989, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Horsford found the remains of a ship lock.

MOUND

BURIAL

MA, Sheepscott, Bronsted, 1950, Boland, Anderson, 1994,

Bronsted thought that the burial mounds were similar to Norse

PALISADES

MASSACHUSETTS, Hyannia

Pohl, 1952, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Pohl found remains of Palisades

SHELLS

NEW ENGLAND

Science Magazine, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 18

Small snail from North Sea found dated to 11th century.

NORSE TRACKS in SOIL

WHARVES

MASSACHUSETTS, Boston

Horsford, 1898

Horsford found Norse wharves along the Charles River.

NORSE TRACKS of BELIEF

COUNCIL = ALTHING

GOVERNMENT

Walam Olum, Chap. IV, 1836

Algonquin councils and Norse Althings were similar.

MEDICINE

HERB WOMEN

Parker, 1994

Algonquin and Norse cultures had women with herbal skills.

PROCEDURES

Thomas, 1698, Meyers, 1912, p. 323, Weslager, 1973, p. 14

[Indians were] "as able Doctors ..as any in Europe."

MYTH

GLUSKAP and MALSUM

Bierlein, 1994, p. 61

Gluskap and Malsum duel in similar way as in Norse mythology.

NAMES

Sherwin.1940

Gluskap, Algonquin hero is Norse Glusfadir, known as Odin.

Spencer, 1955, Bierlein, 1994, p. 46.

" ..[Norse] and Algonquin evil [person] possess..same name.

ORIGIN STORIES INCLUDED:

ANIMALS

Spencer, 1955, Bierlein, 1994, p. 45.

"Like Odin, [Glooskap] trained two birds to bring ..news.."

MAN, woman

Bierlein, 1994, p. 45.

"Norse ..creation of man from an ash tree ..[has] American parallel.

SPARK, (stars)

Manitonquat, 1994, p. 13.

Algonquin and Norse stories included spark (star) maker.

TREE of life, (lights)

Manitonquat,, 1994, p. 17.

Algonquin and Norse origin stories had a "sacred tree."

WORLD

Bierlein, 1994, p. 60.

"Tirawa [like Odin] appointed ..East, West, North and South."

Pare xxx

NORSE TRACKS of BELIEF

SKY

BEAR

Fell, 1977, p. 279

Americans and Europeans believed big dipper was a bear.

CALENDAR, primstav

Bragdon, 1996, p. 124.

" ..first month ..part of April & pt. of May ,," Primstav starts April 14.

New England, Verrazzano, Barron, ABC, p 61.

"Verrazzano wrote ..that natives „sowed at first rising of Pleiades"

NORSE TRACKS of BLOOD

ANINALS

CAT

AA

An unique cat, the Norway cat, also lived in America.

HORSES

NC, Ocracole Island, Hope, 1981, Anderson, 1994, AA#6, p. 18

"..they are descendants of Norse Horses"

BEHAVOIR

WOMEN

NY, Van Dere Donck, 1643

Van Der Donck thought American women "differed little"

BLOND HAIR

BAFFIN ISLAND

Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

Reports of fair hair on Baffin Island date from the 1500s,

LABRADOR

.Thampson, 1994, AA#6, p. 13

The Jesuits reported fair haired people in Labrador in 1600s

MASSACHUSETTS, Stockbridge

Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15

"Cornhair" terrorized the Stockbridge Tribe c 1600

NEWFOUNDLAND

Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

The Beotuck of Newfoundland were white and fair haired.

QUEBEC, West of James Bay.

Funk, 1940, Sherwin, 1940, p.

"Tribe of 'white Indians' ..with 'fair hair and grey eyes' [on] west shore.

BLOOD TYPE

O BLOOD

Boyd, Cooke, 1973, p.

"..Asian blood type is B. Indians run an amazing 100% O blood".

BONES

QUEBEC. Ungava,

Thomas Lee, 1968

Two of five skeletons at Pamiok were judged to be European.

DNA

HAPLOGROUP X

Greenberg and Malhi, 2001

Haplogroup X map shows European entry via Hudson Bay.

NORSE TRACKS of BLOOD

PHYSICAL FEATURES

MEN

NY, Mallery, 1950, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Mallery went on quest after seeing Americans like Swedes.

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

BONE

LATITUDE DEVICES

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Several latitude devices were on exhibit.

FIBER

HAIR

Brown bear, Smithsonian, 2000

Brown bear hair was found in Norse Greenland weavings.

Buffalo, Smithsonian, 2000

Buffalo Hair was found in Norse Greenland weaving.

SKIN BOATS

NORWAY, Bishop Mangnus, 1505, Holand, 1940. p. 147f.

Skin boats on wall were captured by Harkon (IV?) beyond Greenland.

FRUIT

APPLES

Bardsson, c1360, Holand, 1956, p. 114.

"..lower down grew the best of fruits ,,,apples and good.

GLASS

BEADS

MA

Glass beads were found in pre-contact sites

OH, Cincinatti

Glass beads were found in pre-contact Shawnee sites.

QB, Ungava, Plummet

Plummet found 50 glass beads from two locations

BOTTLE

Priest, 1800s

priest reported on a Norse glass bottle.

HORN

DRINKING

IL, waukegan, 1317, 1952,. Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 18

This drinking horn was found at a depth of thirty (30) inches.

IVORY

FISH LURE

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Ivory fish about four inches long similar to fish on primstavs

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

ADZE

SA, Prince Albert, Brondsted, Holand, 1956, p. 205.

"two adze-like implements found deep in ground."

ARM RING

RI, Newport, Hammond, Wick, 1911, Holand, 1959, p. 267.Lil

"„like the arm rings for the gentry of the Middle Ages to wear."

AXE

MA. Plymouth , Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

Norse ax with tinfinaa script was found near Plymouth,
MI, Republic, 1878: Stafford, c1880, Holand, 1956, p. 202-204

This ax is a weapon. Handle came from the far north.

MN, Alexandria: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

An ax was found near Alexandria MN.

MN, Brandon, Jensen, 1930, Holand, 1940, p. 225 f

Mr. Nelson "Had received it from an Indian far back.."

MN, Copper Falls, Raymond, Anderson, 1994, A.A.#6 p. 16.

This axe found in 1883 is a weapon.

MN, Cormorant Lake Holand, 1956, p. 137.

A Norse ax was found in Cormorant Lake.

MN, Erdahl, Holand, 1940, p. 221f

"The axe ..is ..practically identical with St. Olaf's axe."

MN, Khokia: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse ax was found near Khokio, MN

MN, Milan: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse ax was found near Milan, MN

MN, Mora: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse ax was found near Mora, MN

MN, Norway Lake, Skaalrud, 1908, Holand, 1940, p. 231f

" ..an axe ..shows a .. similarity [with axes] in our [Danish] museum."

MN, Sundibung, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse ax was found near Sundibung, MN

MN, Thief River Falls, Brandvold. 1919. Holand, 1940, p. 239 f.

Oslo museum curator stated, "..axes ..are closely related."

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

AXES

NF, Mallery, 1946-50, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Mallery found a Norse ax on Sop's Island.

NS, Cole Harbor:: Holand, 1956 p. 93, Anderson, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A 11th cent. Norse ax was found in 1880

OH, Haskins Mound, Mallery, 1951, p. 25.

"An axe was found in this [Celtic] furnace.

ON Brantford Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse ax was found near Brantford, Ont.

ON Breadmore: Holand, 1956, p.132.

The axe was part of Norse arms found near Lake Nipigon/

Priest, 1800s, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Priest reported the find of a Norse ax.

QB, Thomas Lee, 1968

A Norse ax was found at Pamiok.

BOAT HOOK

MN, Lake Lakota, Holand, 1956, p. 204.

"..boat hook, was found ..mile from this waterway..

BOAT RIVETS

NF Canada: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

Norse boat rivets were found in Newfoundland.

PE: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

Norse boat rivets were found in Pennsylvania

VI: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

Norse boat rivets were found in Virginia

BRONZE, knives

ME, Arsenault. 2005

An ancient bronze dagger was found on the Kennebec River.

Plummet

A 1121 bronze knife was found in Ungava

CAST IRON

Priest

Priest reported the find of a large chunk of ancient cast iron.

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

CAULKING TOOL

VI: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse style caulking tool has been found in Virginia.

CHISEL

NF Canada: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A ancient chisel has been found. in Newfoundland.

COINS

ME, 1962, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 17 Arsenault, 2005

The coin was from the reign of Olaf III, (1066-03)

ME, Blue Hill Bay, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A 11th century Norse coin was found at Blue Hill Bay., ME

FIRE STEEL

MN, Climax, Jevning, 1872 Holand, 1956, p 137 & 191.

Found buried two feet deep in unplowed ground by settler.

MN, Cormorant Lake, Holand, 1956, p. 137.

This fire steel was found in 1870 by first white men in area.

MN. Detroit Lakes: Holand, 1956, p. 196.

Fire steel was found in area not yet settled by white men.

HALBERD

MN, Wells, Holand, 1956 p. 137

The halberd was for ceremonial use.

MN, Alexandria, Henderson, 1938, Holand, 1956, p. 137.&107

This halberd was three feet under the roots of a tree.

MN, Crookston, Estenson, 1945, Holand, p. 137 & 197.

This halberd was found in 1871 along the Red River.

HANDLE

Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

An iron handle was found .

HOOK

MN, Holand, 1956, p. 138

"Other 14th century implements found in western MN."

VI: Thomson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

An ancient iron hook has been found.

OHIO, Spruce Hill

Mallery, 1951, p. 3f.

".. These [thousands of] copper tools were cast by expert[s].."

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

POT

GA. Hambershem, Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

An ancient bronze cooking pot has been found in GA.

SCRIBER

Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

An ancient scribe has been found.

SHIELD HANDLE

ON, Breadmore, Holand, 1956, p. 132

Shield handle was part of Norse arms at Lake Nipigon.

SPEAR POINTS

MN, Holand, 1956, 138.

"Other 14th century implements found in western MN."

WS: Thompson, Anderson, 1994, A.A. #6, p. 16.

A Norse spear point was found in Wisconsin.

SWORD

LB, Hopedale, English, 1954, Holand, 1956, p. 153.

"...medieval Greenland sword was found not far [away]."

MN, Ulen, Strand, Holand, 1940

Strand found the rusty sword after plowing deeper.

ON, Breadmore, Holand, 1956 p. 132.

Sword was part of Norse weapons near Lake Nipigon.

WORKED IRON

Howe, 1950, Thompson, 1994, AA#6,p. 13

Howe collected over four hundred (400) pounds of worked iron.

OH, Hyde, 1962

Small metal objects were found in pre-contact Shawnee sites.

PICTURES

CROSS, St. Ninian's

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005

Modern Algonquin draws a St. Ninian's Cross

HOUSE

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Kane's Interior of Winter Lodge could be Norse

TURKEYS

Schleswig, c1280, Holand, 1956, p. 110.

"... eight life-like turkeys which are painted on the wall ..."

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

ALTAR

MN, Sauk Lake, Holand, 1956, p. 193.

"They ..added ..details to make .. rock seem like ..a church

ARROWHEAD

Ingstad

An American arrowhead was found in Greenland.

Paine, 2005

Newer arrowheads were similar to metal arrowheads.

BEACONS

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Stone beacons span Ungava Peninsula.

CHRISTO MARKS

CN, Groton, Whitehall, Barron, ABC, 1998m p. 54

Whitehall & Barron found a Christogram and several Chi-Rhos.

COAL

Ingstad

Anthracite coal from Rhode Island was found in Greenland.

DUCK SHELTERS

QB, Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Duck shelters for elder down were found on Ungava

GRAVE, marker

CN, Williamantic. The Chronicle, 1955, Bass, 1994, AA#6, p.

An outline of a Norse grave looks like a ship in Connecticut..

WA, Clallarn Tribe, Opsjon, 1919, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 14

Fight between 31 Norse and Clallarns occurred in 1010.

HAMMER OF THOR

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

A stone monument like Thor's Hammer stands in Ungava.

HEAD

QB, Anderson, 1994, AA#6, p. 17

"A more recent find had been an eight inch sandstone head.."

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005, Photo, Wahlgren, 1986

Head in helmet with nose guard is similar to Wahlgren photo on p. 49

LONG HOUSE

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1958

Twelve (12) foundations for long houses found in Ungava

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

MOORING HOLE

IA, Anderson, AA#6, p. 17

"..typical mooring stones have been found in western Iowa."

MN, Kensington:, Holand, 1956, p, 136.

The mooring hole was found on 'island' with rune stone.

MN, Lake Park,: Holand, 1956, p. 136.

The 7 1/4" deep round hole is drilled into a large rock.

MN; Holand, 1956, p, 139.

Nine (9) other mooring holes found along route of travel.

ND, report 19, Anderson, AA#6, p. 17

" .. Records a number of possible mooring stones .."

OBELISK

ME, Arsenault, 2005

A stone obelisk was found on the Kennebec River, ME.

PETROGLYPHS

ON, Petersborough, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 35

"..carvings are virtually identical [to those] along Sweden's coast."

PILLARS

North Dakota: Venendrye, Kahn, 1749, Holand, 1956, p. 263.

"They [Frenchmen] found [pillars] in one place in the woods."

POT, steatite

LB, Bird, Thompson, 1994, AA#6 p. 13

Junius Bird found steatite pots in Labrador

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

RUNE STONE

DC, Washington, Potomac, Chicago Tribune 1867, Raffinnison

"..translation given follows common formula ..in late Medieval Iceland."

MA Martha's Vineyard, Priest, 1922, Holand, 1956, p. 268.

"This is.. spelling of Thollef, common Norwegian name."

Mallery, 1951, p. 9, fig. 1-4

"Rune Stone at entrance to Viking Grave on Spruce Hill."

MAN, Sandy Hook, Signatovitch, 1933, Anderson, 1994, AA#6

Stone with three line inscription photographed before stolen.

MAN. Sandy Hook, Allardyce, 1933, Anderson, 1994, AA#6

Twenty Runes on 3'x3'x5' stone were found, then lost by museum.

ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #1: Haugan, 1972, eight others,

Spirit Pond #1 shows Vinland and Hoop.

ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #2 Haugan, 1972, eight others,

Spirit Pond #2 has ten runes, spelling "Norfolk sja."

ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #3 Haugan, 1972, eight others,

Spirit Pond #3 has 16 lines of runes.

ME, Phippsburg, Spirit Pond #4: Whitehall, Carlson 1998

Spirit Pond #4 has a cross on one side, "VIN" on other.

MN, Kensington,: Holand, 1956, Cibley, 1994, Carlson, 1998

The Kensington rune stone dates from 1362

ND,: Venendrye, Kahn, 1749, Holand, 1956, p. 263

"Pillar ..stone ..was covered ..with unknown characters."

RI, Greenwich (Narragansett), Devine, Hardie, 1986, Carlson,

"The marks are clearly runes."

RI, Newport, tower, Landsverk, 1974, 3 others, Carlson, 1998

"They [the marks] are consistent with short twig runes."

SPINDLE WHORL

Ingstad

A spindle whorl was found at L'anse Aux Meadows.

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

TABLET

TN, Anderson, AA#6, p. 17

"..the ..Thruston Tablet" bears Viking-like figures."

WV, Moundville, Pohl, 1952. Anderson, AA#6, p. 17

"Two small tablets ..bear both a cross and "Thor's Hammer."

TIFINAG ENGRAVINGS

ON, Petersborough, Fell, 1982

"America's first recorded sea battle."

TOWER

Newport, RI: Plowden, 1960, Holand, 1956, Chap. XVIII-XXI.

Among items listed in 1630 is "a round stone tower."

WOOD

BOAT

Newport RI: Hammond, Wick, 1911, Holand, 1959, p. 267.Lil

"The boat unearthed agreed closely „with the Viking boat."

CALENDAR, primstav

McFaddin, 1990

Commanda, an Algonquin, exhibits a Norwegian Primstav

CHESTS

Greenland, Irwin, 1980

Pane xxx

" ..archaeologists found thirty-two ..chests.." with American wood.

CROSS

Micmac: Holand, 1956, p. 93.

Micmacs wore crosses received from ancestors.

DOLL

BF, Michigan State, 1978, Anderson, 1994, AA#6 p. 18

Two inch doll of 13th on Baffin Island has 13th century origin.

EARSPOOLS

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998,

"..earspools, similar to those worn by the Etowah figures."

FIGURINE

Paine, 2003

Two corn husk small figurines are displayed in .Deerfield, MA

Plummet

A thumb size wooden figurine was found.

NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

WOOD

SLEEVES

Plummet

Plummet found two (2) wooden sleeves (handles) for metal tools

SPOONS

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Two wooden spoons similar Ingstad's photos

WINDER

OH, Ft. Ancient, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Wool winder in Oslo is similar to wool winder at Fort Ancient.

NORSE TRACKS of WORDS

HISTORY

BISHOP GNUPSON

Holand, 1956, Chap. XI.

Bishop Gnipson went to America in 1121.

BISHOP ODDSON

Oddson, 1362. Holand, 1956, p. 125.

"Inhabitants of Greenland ... turned to people of America.."

De BREMAN, Adam

De BREMAN, 1070, Holland, 1956, Chap. X

De Breman wrote about Vinland.

FURS

Walkendorff, c1511, Winge, 1902, Holand, 1956, p. 110.

The furs "must have come from the American mainland.

GINNUNGAGAP

Hudson Strait: Kings Mirror, c1250, Holand, 1956, p. 100

The Kings Mirror gives Ginnungagap's location.

INVENTIO FORTUNATAE

Lynn, 1360, Mercator, various others

The author wrote about 4000 Norse going to America.

LABRADOR

Boas, Holand, 1956, p. 128

[In the past] "... people bigger than the Eskimo lived there."

Gathorn-Hardy, 1921, Holand, 1956, p. 138.

"Tunnit are ... treated by traditions as ... not Eskimo.

Grenfell, 1909, Holand, 1956, p. 153.

"... large race ... called Tunnit ... used to be on this coast.

Tunes, 1656, Rochefort, Holand, 1956, p. 128

"One kind [of two natives] was tall ..well built and of fair [skin.]

MARKLAND SHIP

Icelandic annals, 1347, Holand, 1956, p. 109,

"This was probably the first vessel from Markland to arrive ..."

NORSE TRACKS of WORDS

HISTORY

NORSE KINGS

Magnus, Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15, Thompson, p.

King Harkon IV sailed to Merica in 1250 and 1260

Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15

King Olaf II sailed to Merica in 1026

Stromsted, Anderson, 1994, AA#6,p. 15, Thompson, p. 24

King Harold III sailed to Merica in 1050 or 1065.

NORUMBEGA

Crignon, 1539, Holand, 1956, p. 254.

"This land is called Norumbega by the natives."

LANGUAGE

ALGONQUIN/NORSE

Stromstead, 1974

Stromstead wrote about Norse Place names.

BLOOMFIELD

Paine,2005

Algonquin words used by Bloomfield include Norse words.

BOAS

Herskovits, 1962

Boas wrote that languages can be transmitted to cultures.

GROTIUS

Grotius, 1625

Grotius advocated the Americans had Norse language.

NORSE

RI, Williams,1644,Sherwin, 1940

Williams said that Algonquins spoke Old and ancient Norse.

PRONOUN TABLE, Icelandic

Outlines of Grammer, from Old Norse dictionary, now removed

Iceland Table shows that Algonquin pronouns are Norse.

SHERWIN

The Viking and the Red Man, 1940, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54

Sherwin made 15,000 comparisons of Algonquin & Norse words.

VUANGHAN

Vuanghan

Vuasghan wrote supporting Sherwin's comparisons

NORSE TRACKS of WORDS

LAW CODE

GOVERNMENT

LLEWELLYN and Hoebel, 1941

Cheyenne and Iceland law codes were similar.

MAPS

EASTERN AMERICA

Verrazzano, 1524

Verrazzano wrote in 1524 that he stayed at a Norman Villa

LONG ISLAND

Resen, 1605, Holand, 1956, pp. 140,

Resen's "Iceland" vaguely resembles Long Island

NORTH ATLANTIC

1424, Clavus, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22

Norway may have the map outline of Alaska.

1482, Koft., Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22

Koft map of 1482 showed a "Ventheland"

VINLAND

Jacobi, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 20

Jacobi also showed Promontorium Winlandiae

Newfoundland, Benhaim, 1492, Hapgood, 1966, p 58

Benaim's map of St. Lawrence was made before Columbus returned.

Resen, 1605, Holand, 1956, pp. 146 & 270.,

Newer map copied from an older source.

Stefansson, 1950, Holand, 1956, pp. 146 & 270.

"..probably [one of the] earliest ..representations of America."

WORLD

1350, Higden, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 21

Higden's map of 1350 showed a "Winland"

1475. Lubeck, Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 21

Lubeck map of 1475 shows "Vinlad"

1569. Mercator, Chapman, AA#6 p.9

Mercator's world map of 1569 showed Norumbege;.

NAMES

BAY, James Bay

"Hanna" on modern maps, at foot of James Bay.

"Hanna" may have morphed from, "Havn." Norwegian for harbor.

NORSE TRACKS of WORDS

NAMES

RIVER, Attawapiskat into James Bay

Rand McNally Road Atlas

"Attawapiskat" in Old Norse meant, "There are wasps there."

RIVER, Chichewan into James Bay

Bayly, 1680, Hudson Bay employees, Rich 1960, p. 80, Now

"Chichewan" means, in Norwegian, "fast water." Now Albany.

RIVER, Ekwan into James Bay

current maps.

"Ekwan" means, in Norwegian, "Ain't water."

RIVER, Moose into James Bay

Bayly, 1680, Hudson Bay employees, Rich 1960, p. 80, current

Animal "Moose" may be named for River. River for mouse, "Mus."

RIVER, Nottaway into James

Bayly, 1680, Hudson Bay employees, Rich 1960, p. 80, current

Nottaway morphed from "Nor's vege," for "The King's Way."

RIVER, Slood into James Bay

Baley, 1679, Hudson Bay personnel, Rich, 1960

Slood, in Norwegian means "Sleet." Name there before the British.

ORAL HISTORIES

ABENAKI

Brinton, c1885, p. 188, Sherwin, 1940, p. 337

"Abnakis, meaning our ancestors at the east or dawn."

ALGONQUIN

QB, Ottawa, Commanda, McFadden, 1990.

Algonquins admit that Vikings were among their ancestors.

CHEYENNE

LLEWELLYN and Hoebel, 1941

The Cheyenne ancestors came from an island in the East.

CONOY

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55.

The Conoy ancestors lived "in the land of Snow and Ice."

CREE

Bial., 2000

The Ojibwa and Cree ancestors came from the East a thousand years ago.

LENI LENAPE

Paine, 2003

Leni Lenape had originally lived near Hrein Island, Greenland.

NORSE TRACKS of WORDS

ORAL HISTORIES

MAHIGAN

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55.

The Mahigan's ancestors came from a cold, snowy place

NANTICOKE

Walam Olum, c1450, Hyde, 1962, p. 55.

The Nanticoke ancestors lived "in the land of Snow and Ice."

OJIBWA

Mickenzie, Schoolcraft,, 1856 p. 19, Sherwin, 1940, p. 336.

"They [Ojibwa] originally came from another country."

SHAWNEE

Johnson, 1819, Fell, 1977, p. 279

"Florida had been inhabited by white people, .."

Johnson, 1819, Drake, 1858, Sherwin, 1940, Fell, 1977, p. 279

The Shawnee celebrated crossing the ice for 500 years.

SNAKE PEOPLE

Hopi myth, Ancient America, Vol. 10, #63

Hopi tell of Snake people coming from the East.

PICTOGRAPHS

WALAM OLUM

Historian, Author, c1450

The Walam Olum, chap. 3, tells of migration from Greenland.

SAGAS

ERIC RAUDES SAGA

MAGNUSSON and PALSSON, 1966

Eric Raudes Saga tells of Viking settlement driven away.

GREENLAENDINGE

MAGNUSSON and PALSSON, 1966

The Greenlaendinge saga tells of Leif Erikson's visit.

Alban TRACKS of THINGS

FIBER

HAT

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Micmac hood has eight St. Ninian's Crosses.

QB. Ottawa, Civ. of Man, Ottawa, 2005

Six panel hat similar to Laplander hat

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Micmac hat is decorated with Sr. Ninian's crosses

TAILS on MEN

VI, White, 1565. Dexter & Dexter, 1938, McMasters &

White drew men with tails similar to Cornwall carvings

IRON FORGES

OHIO, Spruce Hill

Porter, Mallery, 1951, p. 8 f.

In the fall of 1951 we uncovered a Celtic furnace.

METAL

SWORD

Thomas, May, 1994, AA#6, p. 39

Sword has a circle cross typical of Alban's

PICTURE

CROSS, eye

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Kane's Playing shows Cross with eye (Columba's)

DRESS

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Holand, 1940, p. 270

Women's dress has two eight-point compasses in the pattern.

FAIR HAIR

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Holand, 1940, p. 270

"..many whose skis are almost white, ..with blue eyes."

PLASA BIRD

KN, Jim Mitchael, AAAPF conference, 2005 AA#65, p. 18

"identical similarity between Wales coat of arms and the Plasa Bird.

STONE

CHAMBER

MA, Upton, Barron, ABC, 1998, p. 59

The chamber is built like some ancient ..Christian buildings

.."

Alban TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

DOLMEN

MA, Hampton, Whithall, Fell 1982, p. 59

Small Dolmen is similar to Dolmen on Orkney Island.

MA, Lynn, Whitall, Fell, 1982, p.66

Massive capstone similar to Dolmen at Trelleborg, Sweden.

MA, Martha's Vineyard, Gay Head, Hall, Fell, 1982, p. 56

Dolmen is similar to Dolmen on Orkney Islands

MA, Westport, Whithall, Fell, 1982, p. 57

Two Dolmens are similar to a Dolmen on Orkney Island.

MN, Lake Lujenda, Harvey, Fell, 1982, p. 67

Massive capstone similar to Dolmen at Trelleborg, Sweden

NH, Bartlett, Brodner, Fell, 1982 p. 67

Massive capstone similar to Dolmen at Trelleborg, Sweden

NY, North Salem, Fell, Fell 1982, p. 68

Massive 90 ton capstone similar to Dolmen at Trelleborg, Sweden

VM, (central), Germano, Williams, Fell, 1982, p. 59

Collapsed Dolmen has inscription area similar to one in Scotland.

ENGRAVING

IL, Alton, Michael, 2005, AAAPF, AA#65, p. 18

Plasa Bird carved on a high cliff over Mississippi is Wales Coat of Arms.

EQUINOX LIGHT ANIMATION

OK, Anubis Cave, Bell, Farley and McGlone, 1993, AA#65 2005

Ogam inscriptions in the Gaelic language and Libyan writing.

FACE

MA, Essex, 1933, Peabody Museum, Fell 1982, p. 99

"Invites comparison with ..known Celtic sculpture." Vannes, Brittany

ME, Searsmont, Bell, 1982, p. 98

Carved fact of "Celt, executed in bedrock.

WOOD

BOX

OT Micmac, 1858, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Micmac Box had St. Ninian's Cross w/Maltese Cross

CROSS, St. Ninian's

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005

A baby board has a St. Ninian's Cross in the design, 1800s

Alban TRACKS of THINGS

WOOD

HOUSE

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 278 f.

The Mandan house resembles ancient Alban housing."

Alban TRACKS of WORDS

MAPS

ALBANIA

Thompson, 1994, AA#6, p. 22

"..Vinland, Greenland, and .. Albania are shown.

ORAL HISTORIES

ANCESTOR

SD, Mandan, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 1940, p. 271

" ..early ancestor as being a white man, who had come ,, in a big canoe."

CHRISTIAN BELIEFS

SD, Mandan, Catlin, 1833, Maximilian, 1834, Holand, 1940, p.

"..Mandans ..have been ..with ..people of Christian Practices."

WAPANAOG

Manitonquat, 1994, p. 40.

Manitonquat wrote of Wapanoag coming from Scotland via Iceland.

Ancient NORSE TRACKS in SOIL

DAMS

UNGAVA

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

Lee found a dam near the European Village at Payne Lake.

FOUNDATIONS

MICHIGAN

MI, Roland, A.A. Vol. 10, #63 p. 36

A large town of foundations lies under wheat.

MOUNDS

BURIAL

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Vikings buried with armor the same as burial in Sipro Mounds.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

Earthen mound with clay under pallet similar to Norse

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Swedish mounds were domed similar to Spiro Mounds.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

The north mound at Jelling has same layout as Spiro Mounds

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998,

"„skeletons were ..surrounded by dark covered earth."

Ancient NORSE TRACKS of BELIEF

MYTH

SWASTIKA

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37

**Witchita spider story has parallels with Thor's flying
hammer.**

Ancient NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

ARMOR

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

Copper breast plates, shields, armor lay in Norse-like grave.

AXE

MA, Gloucester, Fell, 1982, p. 177 Goodwin Collection,

Axe has Tinfinaa engravings

MI, Roland, Ancient America. Vol.10, #63, p. 38

Roland believes a city of foundations is under wheat field.

AXES

NS, Cold Harbor, Fell, 1982, p. 177, Goodwin Collection,

Axe has Tinfinaa engravings

COPPER

OH, ingot, 4'x6' Fell, p. 165

"Similar types occur „ in other mound sites.." OH, WV, IN, KN.

SHELLS

ENGRAVING

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37

Swastika disk at Spiro Mounds is similar to Norway metal disk.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

"[engraved ..eye in hand motif with ..serpents" like Norway church."

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

"[engraved] ..beast physically conforms to its Norse counterpart."

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Engraving from Spiro Mounds is similar to Swedish portrayal of Odin.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37

Another Spiro Mound engraving may show a Viking ship.

OK, Spiro, Tynin, 1937, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 37

The Bishop's plate engraving shows a man before an altar.

Ancient NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

CHAMBER

CN, Groton, Gungywamp

Chamber with natural features is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

MA, Concord, Fell, Fell, 1982 p. 74

Chamber with slab capstone is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

NY, North Salem, Mystery Hill

Chamber with slab capstone is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

NY, North Salem, Mystery Hill, Garfall, Fell, 1982, p. 77

Underground chamber with massive capstone is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

VM, South Woodstock, Dix, Fell, 1982, p. 78

Chamber with earth mound is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

VM, White River, (central) Vermont, Garfall, Fell, 1982, p. 76

Chamber with entrance block by earth slide is similar to Aarhum, Denmark.

CHAMBERS

VM, South Woodstock, Garfall, Fell, 1982, p. 76

Underground chamber is similar to one near Aarhum, Denmark.

ENGRAVING SITE

ON, Petersborough, 1700 BC, Craig, Phipps & Davis, 1954,

ENGRAVING, Ogam

MN, Deer Isle, Penobscot Bay, Crow Point, Pearson, 1957,

"A sheltered island, where ships may lie in a harbor.

Haakon bought his cog here."

RUNE STONE

OK, Heavener: Covey, 1994, Carlson, 1998

The Heavener rune stone has 9th century runes.

OK, Poteau. Farley, 1951, 6 others, Carlson, 1998, ABC, p. 232.

"Without question, these inscriptions are runic/"

OK, Shawnee. Farley, 1951, 6 others, Carlson, 1998, ABC, p.

"Without question, these inscriptions are runic/"

TABLET

MI, Roland, A.A. Vol. 10, #63 p. 36

Tablet tells of solar eclipse, July 27, 352.

WALL, dry stone

VM, (central), Germano, Fell, 1982, p. 75

Free standing wall is similar to those in western Scotland.

Ancient NORSE TRACKS of THINGS

TRADE

NETWORK

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 36

Birka, Sweden, was trading hub similar to Spiro, OK.

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

Oklahoma sailors traded from Canada to eastern Mesoamerica.

WOOD

BOW, compound

QB. Ungava, Thomas Lee, 1968

A tip of a compound bow was found under a stone bench.

SHIPS

OK, Spiro, Joseph, 1994, AA#6, p. 34

"..people known to build and navigate 3-masted ships.

Mediterranean TRACKS of BELIEF

MYTHS

RELATIONSHIPS

Bierlein, 1994, p. 178.

"..four parallel myths ,, Blackfoot, [& three from Mediterranean.]

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

ENGRAVINGS

PHOENICIAN

NM. Hibben, 1936, Perkins, 1970, AA#65, pp.34-35

The letters carved on Mystery rock are Phoenician. Meaning is belated.

TABLETS

MI, Worth, 1848, Scotfold, Savage, Soper, AA#65, pp. 20-21

"The [black] slate [of the tablets] does indeed come from Michigan."

FIBER

CROSS, Maltese

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Sioux black wool suit with Maltese Sun Symbol

DRESS

QB. Ottawa, Civ. of Man, 2005

Sioux dress has Maltese Cross ornament.

QB. Ottawa, Civ. of Man., 2005

Beaded dress has Greek Crosses and an Ankh symbol

GLOVE

QB. Ottawa, Civ. Of Man, Ottawa, 2005

Glove has Greek cross and eight point compass

GLASS

CROSS, Greek

QB. Ottawa, Civ, of Man. Ottawa, 2005

Moccasins have Greek crosses in bead work.

METAL

AXES, bronze

CN, Essen, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Sanlúcar Spain.

CN, Windsor, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Porto Portugal.

MA, GILL,, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Rondo La Viega.

VT, Milton, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian axe from Les Miltares.

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

BRONZE knives

MA, Milbury, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to knife from Caimbra, Portugal

MA, Pepperell, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to knife from Alcala, Portugal

ME, Monhegan, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to knife from Palmela, Portugal

VT, Swanton, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to knife from Vila Nova, Portugal

BRONZE, needles

CN, Plantsville, Fell, 1997, p. 127.

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from Palmela, Portugal.

MA, Andover, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from El argar, Spain.

MA, Marrimanport, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from El argar, Spain.

VT, Swanton, Fell, 1997, p. 127

Compares favorably to Iberian needle from Car Mona.

BRONZE, rings

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Thomas, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998,

"They were a popular ornament in the Mediterranean World."

WV, Moundsville, 1838, Fell, 1997, p. 166.

" ..copper armbands, resembling those of the Egyptian Bronze Age.

WV, Moundsville, 1838, Fell, 1997, p. 166.

" ..found ..at a depth of 60 feet.." [beside Iberian tablet.]

BRONZE, spear point

MI, Peterson, 2001, AA#65, p. 19

[Peterson found] " ..ancient copper tools and spear points."

COINS

AR, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241.

" ..an ancient Carthaginian coin, with the ..portrait of Tanit."

DC, Washington, Potomac, Chicago Tribune, 1987, Raffinnison,

"..Icelandic women buried in 1051 with ..roman coins."

NJ, Sandy Hook, A.A. Vol. 10, #63, p. 35

Eight Roman coins dated between 331-383

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

METAL

MEDALLION

MI, 1929, AA#50, 2003, AA#65 p. 33

Token found on Isle Royale was made in India between 700 & 1300 AD

TANIT

OH, Birsko, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241.

"Two images ..cut from sheet copper ..in an ..Indian mound."

PICTURE

CROSS, Maltese

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Kane's Horse racing shows two Maltese Crosses

Kane, 1851-56, Canada Art Museum, 2005

Kane's Scalp Dance shows two Maltese Crosses.

QB. Ottawa, Canada Art Museum, 2005 Paul Kane 1851-56,m\

Painting of Scalp Dance shows two Maltese Sun Symbols.

PLANTS

CORN

India, 4 temples, Johannesen, ABC, 1998, p.110f.

"Indians ..must have had early sailing contact with the Americans .."

SHELL

TANIT

OK, Spiro, Fell, 1980, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 242.

" .., a native ..boat bears three symbols of Tanit."

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

ENGRAVING

MA, Bourne, Aptueset stone, Strandwold, 1948, Fell, 1997. p.

" ..Iberian inscription.." Transcription, " ..Hanno takes possession"

MI, Grand Traverse Bay, 1870, Ramsdell, Parker, Buchanan,

"..there is little likely hood ..that „America ever [had] isolation.

OH, Piqua, Moorehead, ?, Landsverk, 1974, Carlson, 1998, ABC,

"..the roots are to be found either in Mediterranean „,"

OK, Bache, Farley, Fell, p. 160.

"The South Iberian script reads from right to left.."

OK, Pontotoc, Farley, Scott, Fell, 1977, p. 159

"..the work of early Iberian colonist in America."

TN, Bat Creek, 1889, Gordon, 1972, McCulloch, 1998, ABC, p.

"No one has „made a better ..suggestion ..[Paleo-Hebrew]

WV, (central), Strandwold, 1948, Carlson, 1998

"..the roots are to be found either in Mediterranean „,"

WV, Grave Creek, 1838, Fell, 1977, p. 21

"..studies show the language ..is Punic (Phoenician)."

WV, Grave Creek, Schoolcraft, 1824, 2 others, Carlson, 1998

"..Fell describes .. It as an Iberian inscription written in Phoenician."

WV, Grave Creek, Strandwold, 1948, Fell, 1977, p. 158.

"..it is clearly related to the Iberian culture of Moundville."

ENGRAVINGS

OK, panhandle, Anubis Caves, Farley, 1978, Fell, 1985a,

Five caves with equinox markings also include Anubis, Egyptian God.

FIGURINE

MO, Belmont, Foster, 1873, Prehistoric Races of the United

A captive is shown bound with a rope tying elbows behind back.

OH, Newark, Wryck, 1860, AA #65 2005

Carving of Moses with the Ten Commandments is a prayer aid.

RIVER REDBANK, 10 mi so. Sandyhook, NJ, A.A.#63

Figurine of man and women estimated from 200 AD.

MARKS

ON, Peterborough, Fell, 1982-89, Kelly, ABC, p. 170f

"..inscriptions of Peterborough, Scandinavia, and Italy are .words.";

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

SLATE SLAB

IA, Davenport, Gass, 1874, Putnam Museum AR15339, Fell,
"It seems clear that Iberian ..speakers were living in Iowa/"

SUNDIAL MOLD (?)

OH, Smith, 1077, AA#65, p. 18
" ..unusual stone ..resembling a colossal arrowhead ..mold for sundial

TABLET

NY, Long Island, Eagle Neck, 1888, Fell, 1977, p. 270
"..the Libyan inscription, ..matches the Egyptian ..not .forged."

TANIT

CA, Joshua Tree Park, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 242.
"A small petroglyph of a Tanit-like figure was photographed."

CA, Owens Valley, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 243.
Farley found Tanit figures in two locations.

CO, Farley, 1974,1998, ABC, p. 242.
"The first image of Tanit ..recorded in America."

KN, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241.
" ..on a cliff side in Kansas north of the Arkansas River."

LA, Hornbeck, Sandell, 1980, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 243.
Boulder with Tanit " ..had been sticking out of a reservoir clay bank ,,"

NC, Jolley, 1990, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 240.
"..Tanit found ..on a vertical stone surface ..near „two rivers,"

NM, Patterson, Farley, 1998, ABC p. 242.
" ..an image of Tanit within a radiant circle."

NV, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241
" „in a Nevada petrograph."

OK, Farley, 1995, 1998, ABC p. 242.
"..a lovely petrograph of Tanit with legs and feet."

OK, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241.
" ..in eastern Oklahoma in a dry creek bed,"

TN, Fell, 1991, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 241.
"..her image is .. Incised on ..and Indian pipe."

VM, 1975, Farley, 1998, ABC, p. 240.
Tanit was found in a megalith chamber in Vermont.

Mediterranean TRACKS of THINGS

STONE

WAND, ritual ceremonial

Capps, 2005, AA#65 p. 22

[This wand]" ..associate[s] with similar pieces from Mediterranean."

STREETS

OHIO, Spruce Hill

Foster, 1811, Mallery, 1951, p. 2

"The streets are in regular squares."

Mediterranean TRACKS of WORDS

HISTORY

ATLANTIC, west

- 1 Herodotus, c 480 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard,
"..Phoenician trading customs beyond the Pillars of Herccules."
- 2 Avienus, 450 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard,
":.. Himileo ..originated ..Cornish tin-route via the Atlantic."
- 3 Plato 400 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
"Writes of ..Atlantus and other continents beyond."
- 4 Theopompus, 378 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard,
" ..describes an island of immense size out in the ocean."
- 5 Aristotle, 360 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard,
" ..country outside [Gibraltar] is fertile, well rooted, fruited .."
- 6 Sirabo, 100 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
" Speaks of ..traffic outside [Gibraltar] and hints of circumnavigation,"
- 7 Diodorus, 21 B.C. Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
"..Phoenicians had discovered ..long ago but ..kept ..secret."
- 8 Seneca, 30 Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Table I.
" ..there might be land on the other side of the Atlantic."
- 9 Mela 44, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986, Table I
"Reports that "Indians" had been ..cast on the shores of Germany,"
- 10 Plutarch, 70, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
"Far west in the ocean ..stretches a great continent."
- 11 Pausanias 150, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
"West of the Atlantic ..inhabitants are red skinned."
- 12 Aelianus, 200, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
"..Phoenicians ..[had] common knowledge of a "huge" Island.."
- 13 Proctus, 440, Trento, 1978, McGlone and Leonard, 1986,
" ..,inscriptions often found on pillars told of the history of the people."

LANGUAGE

EGYPTIAN

Micmac, Maillard, 1865, Fell, 1977, p. 280

Maillard preserved Micmac symbols showing Egypt contact